

## ENDODONTIC INFORMATION AND CONSENT FORM

*Please be reassured that we use accepted infection control procedures and universal precautions for the protection of our patients and staff.*

### Endodontic Root Canal Therapy, Endodontic Surgery, Anesthetics, and Medications

While serious complications associated with root canal therapy are very rare, we would like our patients to be informed about the various procedures involved in endodontic therapy before starting treatment. Endodontic (root canal) therapy is performed in order to save a tooth which otherwise might need to be removed. This is accomplished by conservative root canal therapy or, when needed, endodontic surgery. The following discusses possible risks that may occur from endodontic treatment, and other treatment choices.

**RISKS:** Included (but not limited to) are complications resulting from the use of dental instruments, drugs, sedation, medicines, analgesics (pain killers), anesthetics and injections. These complications include swelling; sensitivity; bleeding; pain; infection; numbness and tingling in the lip, tongue, chin, gums, cheeks and teeth – which is transient but, on infrequent occasions, may be permanent; reactions to injections; changes in occlusion (biting); jaw muscle cramps and spasms; temporomandibular (jaw) joint difficulty; loosening of teeth; referred pain to ear, neck, and head; nausea; vomiting; allergic reactions; delayed healing; sinus perforations; and treatment failure.

**RISKS MORE SPECIFIC TO ENDODONTIC THERAPY:** The risks include the possibility of instruments broken within the root canals; perforations (extra openings) of the crown or root of the tooth; damage to bridges, existing fillings, crowns, or porcelain veneers; loss of tooth structure in gaining access to canals; and cracked teeth. During treatment, complications may be discovered which make treatment impossible or which may require dental surgery. These complications may include blocked canals due to fillings or prior treatment, natural calcifications, broken instruments, curved roots, periodontal disease (gum disease), splits or fractures of the teeth.

**MEDICATIONS:** Prescribed medications and drugs may cause drowsiness and lack of awareness and coordination (which may be influenced by the use of alcohol, tranquilizers, sedatives, or other drugs). It is not advisable to operate any vehicle or hazardous device until recovered from their effects.

**WOMEN TAKING BIRTH CONTROL:** Antibiotics may affect the effectiveness of birth control medication. Please take necessary precautions.

**OTHER TREATMENT CHOICES:** These include no treatment, waiting for more definitive development of symptoms, or tooth extraction. Risks involved in these choices might include pain, infection, swelling, loss of teeth, and infection to other areas.

**CONSENT:** I, the undersigned, being the patient (parent or guardian of above minor patient), consent to the performing of procedures decided upon to be necessary or advisable in the opinion of the doctor. I also understand that, **upon completion of root canal therapy in this office, I should return to my general family dentist for a permanent restoration** (such as a crown, cap, jacket, onlay, or filling) of the tooth involved.

I understand that root canal treatment is an attempt to save a tooth which otherwise may require extraction. Although root canal therapy has a high degree of success, it cannot be guaranteed. Occasionally a tooth that has had root canal therapy may require retreatment, surgery, or extraction.

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Patient, Parent or Guardian

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Date

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